Countries of the World and International Organizations: Sources of Information

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Barbara Salazar Torreon
Information Research Specialist
Knowledge Services Group
Summary

This report provides a selection of materials for locating information on foreign countries and international organizations. In the general information section, it presents sources giving an overview of politics, economics, and recent history. A specialized information section cites sources on human rights, immigration, international organizations, military strengths, terrorism, and other topics. Included are titles of some of the most frequently consulted bibliographic sources that are available for use in many libraries. Electronic information on foreign countries is also provided, via the Internet, by agencies of the federal government, international organizations, and related sources. Included is a list of foreign chanceries located in Washington, DC. This report will be updated periodically through the year as new materials become available.
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General Information

This report provides a selection of materials for locating information on foreign countries and international organizations. This first section presents sources giving an overview of politics, economics, and recent history; the next section covers specialized topics. Included are titles of some of the most frequently consulted bibliographic sources that are available for use in many libraries. The third section provides Internet addresses for travel and international information. Finally, included is a list of foreign chanceries located in Washington, DC. Those who may wish to write to the U.S. government agencies included here can consult local libraries for addresses.

Background Notes (Washington, GPO) are published by the U.S. Department of State for each country of the world and revised intermittently. Profile information is given on the people, geography, economy, government, and U.S. relations with the country. Also included is tourist information and a basic reading list.

Europa Yearbook (London, Europa Publications), an annual publication, is valued for its economic statistics and trade figures, as well as for its brief historical and economic background. It contains listings of cabinet members and media in each country, and a section on international organizations including the United Nations.

Statesman’s Year-Book (New York, St. Martin’s Press) contains similar information in a more abbreviated form.

General encyclopedias, such as Encyclopedia Americana (New York, Grolier), World Book Encyclopedia (Chicago, Field Enterprises), American Academic Encyclopedia (Danbury, CT, Grolier) and New Encyclopedia Britannica (Chicago, Encyclopedia Britannica, Inc.), provide detailed narratives on the history, geography, culture, economics, etc., of various nations. Pictures, maps, and charts are featured.

Political Handbook of the World (Binghamton, NY, CSA Publications) is an annual publication that contains narrative information on the government, politics, political parties, legislature, and news media of each country in the world.

Statistical Abstract of the United States (Washington, GPO), an annual publication by the Bureau of the Census at the Department of Commerce, includes comparative international statistics on population, households, health, education, economic measures, and a guide to foreign statistical abstracts.
World Almanac and Book of Facts (New York, Funk & Wagnalls) and Time Almanac (New York, Little, Brown) are two annual publications with sections on countries of the world. They include statistics on population, geography, names of government officials, and brief historical background.

World Factbook (Washington, GPO) is a popular annual publication of the Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), which contains statistics and facts on the land, language, people, economy, defense, religion, literacy, etc., of each country of the world.

Specialized Information

Listed below are selected sources on the following topics: human rights, immigration, international organizations, international trade and business, maps, military strengths, people, terrorism, travel, and working/studying abroad.

Human Rights

Amnesty International Report (New York, Amnesty International USA) documents Amnesty International’s work annually throughout the world. Entries contain accounts of imprisonment, torture, and killing by repressive governments.

Country Reports on Human Rights Practices (Washington, GPO) is an annual publication by the U.S. Department of State. Contains information on respect for and violation of civil liberties and political rights in each country.

Immigration

Statistical Yearbook (Washington, GPO) is an annual publication of the Department of Homeland Security's Bureau of Citizenship and Immigration Services (formerly the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) of the Department of Justice). Provides a wide array of statistical information including legal and illegal immigration to the United States by country and region, naturalization, and border enforcement.

World Refugee Survey (Washington, GPO), prepared annually by the U.S. Committee for Refugees, documents and reports the conditions of displaced persons worldwide and provides statistics for a given year.

International Organizations

Encyclopedia of Associations, International Organizations (New York, Gale Research) is published annually and gives brief descriptions of over 23,000 international nonprofit membership organizations, including multinational groups located outside the United States.

Yearbook of International Organizations (Munich, Germany, K.G. Saur), edited annually by the Union of International Organizations, is divided into three densely
packed volumes by organization description, country, and subject index. Each entry provides a description of the organization, its publications, affiliations, and address.

**International Trade and Business**

*Country Reports on Economic Policy and Trade Practices* (Washington, GPO) is an annual publication by the State Department that contains information on individual countries’ key economic indicators, debt management policies, exchange rates, structural policies, worker rights, and trade policies.

*Exporters’ Encyclopedia* (New York, Dun & Bradstreet) is an annual publication that profiles U.S. commercial requirements for main export areas of the world. Traditionally focused on U.S. exports to Europe and Japan, it now includes profiles on emerging Asian and Latin American markets.

*Handbook of International Economic Statistics* (Washington, GPO) is compiled by the CIA’s Directorate of Intelligence and published intermittently. The *Handbook* provides basic statistics in comparing worldwide economic performance and is divided by chapters into overall economic profiles by regions of the world. It is also divided by subjects, such as energy, agriculture, foreign trade, and foreign aid.

*International Financial Statistics* (Washington, IMF) is a monthly publication by the International Monetary Fund (IMF) that provides information on exchange rates, money and banking, interest rates, prices, international transactions, government accounts, and national accounts for IMF member countries.

*Principal International Businesses* (New York, Dun & Bradstreet) is published annually and provides business addresses worldwide by geographical areas and by standard industrial classification (SIC) codes.

**Maps**

*Map Catalog* (New York, Tilden Press) is an annual publication that lists government and commercial sources by subject and by state for specialized maps of countries such as topographical, political, and aerial/satellite reproductions.

**Military Strengths**

*Military Balance* (London, Brassey’s) is updated each year to provide timely and quantitative assessment of military forces and defense expenditures of over 140 countries. Data, compiled by the International Institute of Strategic Studies (IISS), include statistics on manpower, equipment, and weapons systems.

*World Military Expenditures and Arms Transfers* (Washington, GPO) is prepared by the U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency. It is published biennially and provides statistical tables of military and economic variables including arms transfer deliveries by major supplier and recipient country.
World Military and Social Expenditures (Washington, World Priorities), by Ruth Leger Sivard and contributing writers, is a biennial reporting of world resources for social and military purposes by geographic region. Included are summaries of recent conflicts and the ranking of countries by military and social indicators along with detailed maps.

People (Heads of State, Diplomats, Etc.)

Chiefs of State and Cabinet Members of Foreign Governments (Washington, GPO) is issued monthly by the Central Intelligence Agency. It provides a listing of names without biographical material.

Congressional Directory (Washington, GPO) is published biennially. It contains a section listing foreign diplomatic representatives and consular offices in the United States; it also lists ambassadors and U.S. diplomatic and consular offices abroad.

Current Biography (New York, H.W. Wilson) has been published monthly except December since 1940 and compiled annually as Current Biography Yearbook. It provides background information on people prominent in the national news and international affairs. Selected references are listed at the end of each entry.

Diplomatic List (Washington, GPO) is issued quarterly by the Department of State. It contains the names of foreign diplomats assigned to Washington, DC.

International Who’s Who (London, Europa) is published annually, a ready reference source that provides biographical information on the world’s most influential people.

International Year Book and Statesman’s Who’s Who (West Sussex, England, Reed Information Services) is an annual compilation that provides biographies of leading politicians, diplomats, and businessmen worldwide. Divided into three sections, it also contains background on international organizations and a brief overview of the nations of the world.

Key Officers of Foreign Service Posts (Washington, GPO), revised and issued quarterly by the Department of State, provides names of key U.S. personnel at embassies abroad as well as addresses and telephone numbers for all U.S. embassies.

Terrorism

Patterns of Global Terrorism (Washington, GPO), an annual publication of the Department of State, reviews terrorist activities from the past year. It includes a chronology of terrorist incidents and descriptions of selected terrorist organizations.

Travel and Travel Advisories

Culturgrams: The Nations Around Us (Provo, UT, Brigham Young Univ.), published annually and developed by the David M. Kennedy Center for International Studies, summarizes the unique customs, traditions, and lifestyles within a country and includes greetings and gestures, languages spoken, and national holidays.
The Department of State’s Bureau of Consular Affairs issues current information on areas of the world that may be hazardous for American citizens traveling abroad through its Travel Warnings and Consular Information Sheets, and its Office of American Citizens Services, (202) 647-5225.

The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), based in Atlanta, Georgia, has an international travelers’ hotline for the latest information on immunization requirements, recommendations, and health conditions for countries around the world. To receive information, contact the CDC at 877-FYI-TRIP toll free; by fax, 888-232-3299 toll free; or on the Internet at [http://www.cdc.gov/travel].

Current travel guides for regions and countries of the world can provide up-to-date information on entry requirements and documents, monetary exchanges, historical background, as well as information on restaurants and hotels. A reliable travel agent can be a valuable source of service and information for planning a trip abroad, and most countries maintain official tourist information bureaus in major cities such as New York, Chicago, Los Angeles, and San Francisco. These offices are often excellent sources of free printed matter — brochures, maps, posters, etc. A directory of tourism offices worldwide is also available on the Internet (see “Selected Topics of Interest” below). Many countries also have similar information available on the Internet. Refer to the section on “Internet Sources for Countries of the World” (below) for details.

**Treaties**

*Treaties in Force* (Washington, GPO), compiled annually by the Department of State, provides information on treaties and other international agreements entered into by the United States and recorded by the Department of State as being in force as of January 1 of each year.

**Working and Studying Abroad**

*Academic Year Abroad* and *Vacation Study Abroad* (New York, Institute of International Education) are annual publications of the Institute of International Education (IIE), the largest U.S. higher education exchange agency. Both provide details on international education and work opportunities by regions of the world. Recent statistics on study and work abroad are listed in the appendixes.

*How To Find an Overseas Job With the U.S. Government: A Complete and Comprehensive Guide* (Oakton, VA, Cantrell Corporation). Published intermittently, it provides a comprehensive agency-by-agency guide to international federal government positions abroad, including position descriptions and qualifications.

*Vacation Work’s Work Your Way Around the World* and *Teaching English Abroad* (Distributed in the U.S. by Peterson’s Guides, Inc.). Published irregularly, these sources offer information by field of work (agriculture, business and industry, teaching English, etc.) and by country as well as information on certification, taxes, training, and visa regulations.
World of Learning (London, Europa), is an annual publication that lists the addresses and telephone numbers of colleges, universities, research institutions, and libraries, alphabetically by country and briefly describes selected educational organizations.

Internet Sources for Countries of the World

Information on foreign countries is available electronically on the Internet. These sources can be accessed using various tools. The most popular of these search tools is the World Wide Web (WWW), which uses hypertext links that allow a user to jump from one document to another with the appropriate software (Internet Explorer, Netscape, etc.). To browse on a specific topic or country, a search engine is used.

Search Engines

Internet search engines (Altavista, Google, Yahoo!, etc.) scan the Web on a given topic, then index and create sets for each entry. Below are some examples of search engines for general country and regional information.

Altavista World at [http://world.altavista.com]. Translations of any text in English to one of 19 other languages listed and vice versa, using Babelfish.


InfoPlease Countries of the World at [http://www.infoplease.com/countries.html].


Yahoo! - Regional at [http://dir.yahoo.com/Regional/Countries].

A listing and brief description of selected Internet sites for country information using the Web is itemized below.

Federal and Related Agencies

Bureau of the Census International Statistical Agencies [http://www.census.gov/main/www/stat_int.html]. This website is a source of demographic, economic, and social statistics for several nations. Also available is the International Data Base (IDB), a databank containing demographic and socio-

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1 This section was updated by CRS intern Angel Young.
economic statistics (population, migration, ethnicity, etc.) for 227 countries and areas of the world. A ranking of countries by total population is also available for any year from 1950 to 2050 by clicking on “Countries Ranked by Total Population” at [http://www.census.gov/ipc/www/idbnew.html].

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) at [http://www.cdc.gov]. This website provides the latest information related to travelers’ health and high-risk areas worldwide at [http://www.cdc.gov/travel].


Department of Commerce at [http://www.doc.gov]. This website provides commercial and non-commercial Web links on U.S. trade with other nations and information for American companies doing business overseas. It provides a listing of the Commerce Department agencies on the Web, such as the International Trade Administration, Bureau of Export Administration, and others.

Department of State at [http://www.state.gov]. This website provides current information on U.S. foreign policy, current hot topics of interest, travel and business information. It also provides Internet links to related agencies and international sources. Current editions of Background Notes, Consular Information Sheets, Country Commercial Guides, Country Reports on Human Rights Practices, Patterns of Global Terrorism, and Travel Advisories/Travel Warnings are available full text at [http://www.state.gov/travel]. Information on various countries and regions of the world can be accessed directly at [http://www.state.gov/countries]. Foreign travel information is available through the Bureau of Consular Affairs at [http://travel.state.gov]. Information on foreign exchange and training programs, international broadcasting (including foreign commentary on the United States, Voice of America (VOA), Radio Liberty/Radio Free Europe), international youth exchanges, and the Fulbright Program can be found at the Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs at [http://exchanges.state.gov]. Links to U.S. embassies and other diplomatic missions abroad is available at [http://usembassy.state.gov].

International Trade Administration (ITA) at [http://www.ita.doc.gov]. The International Trade Administration of the Department of Commerce provides background information on the ITA site, and provides sections on How to Export, Export Markets, Trade Statistics, etc. Click on “Trade Stats Express” for additional information on U.S. foreign trade highlights and global data links. The ITA also maintains a toll-free number for its Trade Information Center at 1-800-USA-TRADE.

Library of Congress at [http://www.loc.gov/rr/international/portals.html]. This website provides links to electronic resources from around the world listed first by country then by topics.
Peace Corps at [http://www.peacecorps.gov]. This website provides background information on its volunteer programs, countries where volunteers serve, press releases, and links to other government agencies.

United States Agency for International Development (USAID) at [http://www.usaid.gov]. This website of the USAID offers links to related government and international agencies dealing with development in the Third World. Includes background on USAID, press releases, and programs promoting economic growth, environmental protection, and basic health worldwide.

Voice of America (VOA) at [http://www.voa.gov/index.cfm]. Official website of the VOA provides information on its history and current news releases. It lists the various languages the VOA broadcasts and links to websites in those languages at [http://www.voa.gov/index.cfm?sectionTitle=Fast%20Facts]. It also includes a “Pronunciation Guide” for the names of some world leaders and regions of the world at [http://names.voa.gov].

Foreign Embassies

The Electronic Embassy at [http://www.embassy.org]. This website links the staff and resources of selected embassies in Washington, DC, to their constituencies in business, education, and politics. It also provides links to other websites for the foreign affairs community.

International and Regional Organizations

African Union (AU), formerly the Organization of African Unity (OAU), at [http://www.africa-union.org]. This is the official website for the African Union (AU). In July 2002, the OAU, founded in 1963, was superseded by the AU. This site provides information on its members, the OAU Charter, its current activities, human rights, economy, peacekeeping, and conflict resolution.

Asian Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) at [http://www.apecsec.org.sg]. Official website of the APEC secretariat. Contains current news and press releases, APEC publications, and background for its member economies, and provides contact persons, as well as links to related websites.

Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) at [http://www.aseansec.org]. This website contains background information on ASEAN and its members: Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand (the original five members), Brunei, Vietnam, Laos, and Myanmar in the areas of politics, economics, business, trade statistics, and culture. It also provides links to each country’s home page, the latest ASEAN Summit and past Summits, press releases, and related websites.

European Union (EU) at [http://www.chemie.fu-berlin.de/adressen/eu.html]. The European Union (EU), formerly known as the European Community (EC) and the European Economic Community (EEC), was founded in 1993. There were 15 member nations until May 1, 2004, when 10 new countries joined: Cyprus (Greek part), the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland,
Slovakia, and Slovenia. Included are detailed maps of each nation, a map of Europe, historical information on the EU and its related agencies, and links to other European sites and the EU Home Page at [http://europa.eu.int/abc/index_en.htm] and summaries of EU legislation at [http://europa.eu.int/scadplus/scad_en.htm].

**G-8 Summits** at [http://www.g8.gc.ca/menu-en.asp]. This site is maintained by the Canadian Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade. It provides background information on the latest G-8 Summit in St. Petersburg, Russia, July 15-17, 2006, that focused on energy security, infectious diseases and education. Included are links to previous summits (e.g., Kananaskis, Genoa, Halifax, Lyon, Birmingham, Denver “Summit of the Eight,” Cologne, Okinawa, Evian, Sea Island, Georgia and Gleneagles, Scotland), and documents including lists of delegations, communiques, etc. that can be found at [http://www.g8.gc.ca/common/links-en.asp].

**International Monetary Fund (IMF)** at [http://www.imf.org]. This website provides links to IMF Country Reports on economic trends in IMF member countries, IMF Working Papers, press releases, annual meetings, and general background information on the IMF. It also provides links to other international organizations, such as the United Nations and the World Bank. This website can also be translated online into French and Spanish.

**North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)** at [http://www.nato.int/home.htm]. This website provides background information on NATO including its members, related agencies, and documents. Current issues of *NATO Review* are available electronically, as well as the latest press releases and links to related websites.

**Organization of American States (OAS)** at [http://www.oas.org]. The OAS is the world’s oldest regional organization (conceived in 1826 and OAS Charter created in 1890). This website provides information on the political, social, and economic issues in the region (today comprising Canada, the United States, Latin America, and the Caribbean). Information on the member states, text of speeches, and reports from the General Assembly are included (in English, French, Portuguese, and Spanish).

**Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)** at [http://www.oecdwash.org]. The OECD is an international organization composed of industrialized market-economy nations since 1960. This website is the home page of the OECD’s Washington Center. It provides information on its members, OECD publications, and frequently requested statistics. It also offers links to related agencies and to OECD’s Paris Headquarters Home Page.

**Overseas Private Investment Corporation (OPIC)** at [http://www.opic.gov]. Official Website of OPIC, an independent government agency that assists and advises 140 economies around the world. Included is information on the organization, employment, publications and press releases, and Web links.

**Summit of the Americas** at [http://www.summit-americas.org]. The official “Summit of the Americas Information Network” with information and Web links to all summits, including past summits held in Quebec City, Canada, April 20-22, 2001; Santiago, Chile in 1998; and Miami, Florida, in 1984, at

World Bank at [http://www.worldbank.org]. This website provides a detailed collection of worldwide economic data, socioeconomic indicators, and links to other international organizations. Includes information on country projects, the International Development Association (IDA), and business opportunities.

World Trade Organization (WTO) at [http://www.wto.org]. This official website of the WTO provides information on the organization, WTO publications, news releases, Internet links to U.N. and other related sites, and FAQs (Frequently Asked Questions) in English, French, and Spanish.

Regional Areas

Africa


Asia and the Pacific

Asia Source at [http://www.asiasource.org]. A source of current news on the region and sources of scholarly material on many aspects of Asia from the Asia Society. Included are maps, bibliographies, statistics, and country comparisons data such as GDP, population, etc., at [http://www.asiasource.org/profiles/ap_mp_04.cfm].

Pacific Islands Internet Resources at [http://www2.hawaii.edu/~ogden/piir/index.html]. This website offers numerous Web links and information on the nations of the Pacific such as Hawaii, Kiribati, the Marshall Islands, Micronesia, Palau, Tonga, and others.

Australia and New Zealand

Australian Bureau of Statistics at [http://www.abs.gov.au]. This website provides links to statistical information on its states and territories as well as key national indicators (social and economic), census, media releases, and international statistics.
New Zealand at [http://www.stats.govt.nz]. Official New Zealand country site provides a variety of information on its land, people, economy, international comparisons, and links to statistics in the Commonwealth and abroad.

Canada

Statistics Canada at [http://www.statcan.ca]. This website provides statistical data on health, education, foreign trade, the labor market in Canada, census data, and selected international comparisons (in English and French).

Europe

Europa at [http://europa.eu.int]. Europa is a Web server offering information on the EU’s policies and current agenda. Provides Web links to European governments (in English and various other languages). Statistical information is provided by Eurostat at [http://europa.eu.int/en/comm/eurostat] in English, French, and German.

Latin America (Central and South America)

Latinworld at [http://latinworld.com]. Self-proclaimed “premier search engine for Iberoamerica and the Caribbean.” This website is searchable in English, Spanish, and Portuguese. Click on “Countries” for information on Spain and countries in North, Central, and South America, and is maintained by Netpoint Communications as a forum for Latin Americans and people interested in Latin America.

WWW Virtual Library: Latin American Studies at [http://lanic.utexas.edu/las.html]. Maintained by the University of Texas at Austin, this website is a comprehensive source of information on Latin America and the Caribbean. It allows searches by key word, country, or selected topics (military, population, etc.), and provides links to related Web sources (in English and Spanish).

Middle and Near East

Center for Middle Eastern Studies at [http://www.ias.berkeley.edu/cmes]. Maintained by the University of California at Berkeley, this site contains links to many Middle East country servers, Islamic studies, Judaism and Jewish studies, and Middle East centers in the United States.

Middle East Studies at [http://www.columbia.edu/cu/lweb/indiv/mideast/cuvlm]. Maintained by Columbia University, this website provides information to resources on the Middle East and Jewish Studies by region and by country. It also provides Web links to Middle East news sources and bibliographies.

Russia and Eastern Europe

Russian and Eastern European Studies at [http://www.ucis.pitt.edu/reesweb/index.shtml]. Maintained by the University of Pittsburgh, the Russian and East European Studies Internet Resources on the Web (REESWeb) provides information by subject, geographical region, and links to
electronic resources on the Baltic states, Central Asia, Central and Eastern Europe, the CIS, the Russian Federation, and the former Soviet Union.

**Selected Topics of Interest**

**Armed Forces Worldwide/Foreign Military** at [http://www.military.com/Resources/ResourceSubmittedFileView?file=world_map_front_door.htm]. This website is maintained by Military.com, which provide descriptive and statistical information. Click on the map to access data on armed forces by individual country or by continent.

**Cities of the World** at [http://www.cities.com]. This website has a database of over 4,000 cities guides in 175 countries accessed by searching city, country, or subject.

**Conflicts** at [http://www.flashpoints.info/FlashPoints_home.html]. This website, Flash Points, is maintained by Earthlink and provides links to contemporary conflicts worldwide by country as well as other related links. See also Peace and Conflicts.

**Constitutions of the World** at [http://www.oefre.unibe.ch/law/icl/index.html]. From the International Constitutional Law Project, this website offers links to sources for the text of constitutions of selected countries.


**Crime and Justice Information** at [http://www.uncjin.org]. United Nations Crime and Justice Information Network (UNCJIN) in Vienna, Austria, provides statistical information on crime prevention and criminal justice issues for numerous countries. This Website includes links to the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) and the Office of International Criminal Justice.

**Currency Converter** at [http://www.oanda.com/converter/classic]. Maintained by OANDA, the Internet arm of Olsen & Associates of Switzerland, this website allows currency conversion for 164 currencies, both current and historical.

**Distance (How Far Is It?)** at [http://www.indo.com/distance]. This website is a service of Bali Online and uses data from the U.S. Bureau of the Census and a supplementary list of cities around the world to calculate the distance (in miles and kilometers) between any two places worldwide, and also give their respective latitude and longitude as well as a map showing the two places.

**Elections and Electoral Systems** at [http://www.psr.keele.ac.uk/election.htm]. This Website is a valuable source of information based in the United Kingdom on recent or upcoming elections for a selected list of countries including the United States. It also provides links to government home pages, local elections, and electronic media.
Expatriates at [http://www.escapeartist.com]. The EscapeArtist website provides information on “overseas living for international job seekers, expatriates, adventurers, and tax exiles.” It lists Web links to living overseas, country destination profiles, investing, expatriate magazines, and resources for global relocation.

Foreign Governments at [http://www.library.northwestern.edu/govinfo/resource/internat/foreign.html]. Maintained by Northwestern University, this website provides official government links worldwide and Internet links to selected international organizations. See also National Parliaments.

Foreign Languages at [http://www.travlang.com/languages]. Foreign Languages for Travelers allows users to search for a particular word or phrase in 80 languages available at this website.

Holidays at [http://www.holidays.net]. Holidays on the Net provides information and links on worldwide public holidays, religious holidays, and movable feast days. It features holiday dates covering the time period from 2000 to 2006.

Human Rights at [http://www.amnesty.org]. Amnesty International on the Internet provides links to all Amnesty Web pages by country, including Amnesty International USA, and provides Web links to other human rights organizations at [http://web.amnesty.org/web/links.nsf].

International Affairs Resources at [http://www.etown.edu/vl]. Maintained by the Political Science Department of Elizabethtown College, this website provides over 2,600 annotated links related to international affairs in broad categories: media sources, organizations, regions and countries, and by topic.

International Business Resources at [http://globaledge.msu.edu/ibrd/ibrd.asp]. Now known as Global Edge, this site offers an exhaustive listing of companies, directories, and yellow pages on the Web with links to regional or country specific information by clicking “Country Insights” or “Global Resources.” This website is maintained by Michigan State University.

International Business and Economic Sources at [http://libweb.uncc.edu/ref-bus/vibehome.htm]. The Virtual International Business and Economic Sources (VIBES) on the Internet is accessed and maintained by the J. Murrey Atkins Library at the University of North Carolina at Charlotte. Entries in VIBES include over 3,000 comprehensive Web links to business and economic information by country, region, and various subject areas, including industry sector (commodities), foreign exchange rates, banking, exporting/importing, trade issues, trade law, and intellectual property.

International Security at [http://www.isn.ethz.ch]. The International Relations and Security Network (ISN) on the Internet is maintained by the Center for Security Studies and Conflict Research in Zurich, Switzerland. It is a comprehensive network for information on global security and defense issues, and allows searching by subject, region, or “What’s New” and Web links to other institutions worldwide.
Maps [http://www.lib.utexas.edu/Libs/PCL/Map_collection/Map_collection.html]. Maintained by the Perry-Castañeda Library at the University of Texas at Austin, this website provides electronic copies of maps by current interest, region (Africa, Asia, Europe, the Americas, polar regions and oceans, etc.) and selected world cities. Also provides links for maps by country, city, and state and maps of special interest for hot spots. See also the entry for the U.N. for a link to printable maps online and Mapsarea at [http://www.mapsarea.com], for a portal of world maps and atlases.

National Parliaments at [http://wc.wustl.edu/parliaments.html]. Maintained by the Weidenbaum Center on the Economy, Government, and Public Policy at Washington University in St. Louis, this site provides links to selected national parliaments. It is arranged alphabetically from the Albanian Parliament to Zimbabwe’s Parliament.

News Link at [http://newslink.org]. This site offers links to major news sources (newspapers, magazines, etc.) worldwide by continents and regions.

Newspapers at [http://www.newspapers.com/country.htm]. This website offers worldwide listings of major newspapers by type and by country. Allows searching by specific title, an alphabetical listing by country, and a clickable map.

Peace and Conflicts at [http://www.cidcm.umd.edu/inscr]. Maintained by the University of Maryland’s Center for International Development and Conflict Management, this website provides an annual publication that updates its descriptions of the status of major armed conflicts and self-determination movements and has “expanded its analysis to include four new issues: trends in ethnic discrimination, 1950-2003; political instability in Africa (including an Africa Instability Ledger); genocides and politicides since 1955; and the social roots of, and general trends in, global terrorism.”

Political Leaders/Chiefs of State/World Rulers at [http://www.govspot.com/categories/worldleaders.htm]. This website lists current political leaders worldwide by clicking on “Chiefs of State,” which links directly to the CIA’s online directory of Chiefs of State and Cabinet Members of Foreign Governments, updated weekly. This website also lists present and past world rulers by individual country. See also “World’s Statesmen,” below.

Political Resources on the Net at [http://www.politicalresources.net]. This website lists political sites on the Internet by country, and has links to parties, organizations, and national governments worldwide as well as international organizations such as the European Union and United Nations. A unique feature called “Political Site of the Week” focuses on the political activity of one nation for a given week.

Refugees at [http://www.unhcr.org]. The official website of the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) offers background on the UNHCR, map-based and text-based access to country-specific information about refugees, Refugees magazine, and related Web links.

Social Security in Other Countries at [http://www.ssa.gov/international]. Maintained by the Office of International Programs of the U.S. Social Security
Administration (SSA), this website provides details on 20 social security programs outside the United States and links to selected countries and their agencies.

**Statistical Resources on the Web** [http://www.lib.umich.edu/govdocs/stats.html]. Maintained by the University of Michigan’s Document Center, this website has numerous statistics on foreign economics, foreign trade, and foreign government data sources. It also provides links to U.S. government agencies, foreign governments, news sources, and related sites (in English and other languages).

**Terrorism** at [http://www.terrorism.com]. The Terrorism Research Center is an independent institute dedicated to the study of terrorism and counter terrorism at home and abroad. This site features the Department of State’s *Patterns of Global Terrorism*, terrorist profiles, and governmental, academic, and institutional links.

**Tourism Offices** at [http://www.towd.com]. The Tourism Offices Worldwide Directory indexes only official government tourism offices, convention and visitors bureaus, and similar agencies since 1994. It provides addresses, telephone and fax numbers, and e-mail (if available) for various countries including the United States.

**Travel Directory** at [http://www.travel.org]. The Directory for Travel has extensive Web links by geographic regions, lodgings, travel agents, airlines, etc. Also provides links to travel essays.

**Travelocity** at [http://www.travelocity.com]. Powered by SABRE, this site offers links to maps, featured destinations, travel discounts, airline reservations, travel merchandise, business and student travel options, and other related Web links.

**Treaties and International Agreements**

The Multilaterals Project at [http://fletcher.tufts.edu/multilaterals.html] is maintained by the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy at Tufts University. This website offers selected international laws and treaties by subject and a chronological listing. It also offers links to historical foreign documents, selected treaties, and the U.N. Treaty Database with selected U.N. documents.

Treaties from the Avalon Project at Yale Law School are available at [http://www.yale.edu:80/lawweb/avalon/avalon.htm]. Maintained by Yale Law School, this website contains documents relevant in the areas of diplomacy, economics, history, government, law, and politics. Provides links supporting documents to the texts, includes a help desk and Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs) and has a list of commonly named documents.

**Work and Study Abroad** at [http://www.ciee.org]. Maintained by the Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE), this website provides materials on work and study abroad opportunities for American students and recent graduates on summer jobs, internships, and overseas career opportunities with a link to GoAbroad.com at [http://www.goabroad.com], a self-proclaimed “comprehensive online source for study abroad, language schools, overseas internships, international volunteer positions, teaching, Eco-travel, and more.”
Work Abroad and International Jobs at [http://www.overseasjobs.com]. Overseas Job Express provides links to numerous Internet resources such as international job mailing lists, summer opportunities, internships, and résumés on the Web.

Work Opportunities/Resources for International Jobs at [http://www.rileyguide.com/internat.html]. The Riley Guide to Job Resources includes a section on resources for international job opportunities for selected countries including numerous Internet links.

World’s Statesmen at [http://www.worldstatesmen.org]. Self-proclaimed “encyclopedia of nations, colonies, international and religious organizations, and other polities mostly since the year 1700.” Included are fun facts, maps, anthems, flags, Web links, and indexes of global politics and history.

Foreign Chanceries

Washington, DC
(Area Code 202)

Afghanistan, Republic of, 2341 Wyoming Ave., NW, 20008  234-3770
Albania, Republic of, 2100 S St., NW, 20008  223-4942
Algeria, 2118 Kalorama Rd., NW, 20008  265-2800
Andorra, Two United Nations Plaza, 25th Floor, NY, NY 10017  (212) 750-8064
Angola, Republic of, 2100-08 16th St., NW, 20009  785-1156
Antigua and Barbuda, 3216 New Mexico Ave., NW, 20016  362-5122
Argentine Republic, 1600 New Hampshire Ave., NW, 20009  238-6400
Armenia, Republic of, 2225 R St., NW, 20008  319-1976
Australia, 1601 Massachusetts Ave., NW, 20036  797-3000
Austria, 3524 International Court, NW, 20008  895-6700
Azerbaijan, Republic of, 2741 34th St., NW, 20008  337-3500
Bahamas, Commonwealth of the, 2220 Massachusetts Ave., NW, 20008  319-2660
Bahrain, State of, 3502 International Dr., NW, 20008  342-0741
Bangladesh, People’s Republic of, 3510 International Drive, NW, 20007  244-2745
Barbados, 2144 Wyoming Ave., NW, 20008  939-9200
Belarus, Republic of, Suite 1619 New Hampshire Ave., NW, 20009  986-1606
Belgium, 3330 Garfield St., NW, 20008  333-6900
Belize, 2535 Massachusetts Ave., NW, 20008  332-9636
Benin, Republic of, 2124 Kalorama Road, NW, 20008  232-6656
Bhutan, 2 United Nations Plaza, 27th Floor, NY, NY 10017  (212) 826-1919
Bolivia, 3014 Massachusetts Ave., NW, 20008  483-4410
Bosnia and Herzegovina, Republic of, 2109 E St., NW, 20037  337-1500
Botswana, Republic of, 1531-1533 New Hampshire Ave., NW, 20036  244-4990
Brazil, 3006 Massachusetts Ave., NW, 20008  238-2700
Brunei, 3520 International Court, NW, 20008  237-1838
Bulgaria, Republic of, 1621 22nd St., NW, 20008  387-0174

2 Electronic Embassy at [http://www.embassy.org/embassies]. Updated corrections made by summer intern Angel Young for the Congressional Research Service.
Burkina Faso, 2340 Massachusetts Ave., NW, 20008   332-5577
Burma (see Myanmar)
Burundi, Republic of, 2233 Wisconsin Ave., NW, Suite 212, 20007   342-2574
Cambodia, 4530 16th St., NW, 20011   726-7742
Cameroon, Republic of, 2349 Massachusetts Ave., NW, 20008   265-8790
Canada, 501 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, 20001   682-1740
Cape Verde, Republic of, 3415 Massachusetts Ave., NW, 20007   965-6820
Central African Republic, 1618 22nd St., NW, 20008   483-7800
Chad, Republic of, 2002 R St., NW, 20009   462-4009
Chile, 1732 Massachusetts Ave., NW, 20036   785-1746
China, People’s Republic of, 2300 Connecticut Ave., NW, 20008   328-2500
Colombia, 2118 Leroy Place, NW, 20008   387-8338
Comoros, Federal and Islamic Republic of, 866 UN Plaza, Suite 418, NY, NY 10017
(212) 750-1637
Congo, Democratic Republic of, 1800 New Hampshire Ave., NW, 20009   234-7690
(formerly Zaire)
Congo, Republic of, 4891 Colorado Ave., NW, 20011   726-5500
Costa Rica, 2114 S St., NW, 20008   234-2945
Cote d’Ivoire, Republic of, 2424 Massachusetts Ave., NW, 20008   797-0300
Croatia, Republic of, 2343 Massachusetts Ave., NW, 20008   588-5899
Cuba (see Switzerland for Cuban Interests Section)*
Cyprus, Republic of, 2211 R St., NW, 20008   462-5772
Czech Republic, 3900 Spring of Freedom St., NW, 20008   274-9100
Denmark, 3200 Whitehaven St., NW, 20008   234-4300
Djibouti, Republic of, 1156 15th St., NW, Suite 515, 20005   331-0270
Dominica, Commonwealth of, 3216 New Mexico Ave., NW, 20016   364-6781
Dominican Republic, 1715 22nd St., NW, 20008   332-6280
Ecuador, 2535 15th St., NW, 20009   234-7200
Egypt, Arab Republic of, 3521 International Court, NW, 20008   895-5400
El Salvador, 1400 16th St., Suite 100, NW, 20036   265-9671
Equatorial Guinea, 2020 16th St., NW, 20009   518-5700
Estonia, 2131 Massachusetts, NW, 20008   588-0101
Ethiopia, 5506 International Drive, NW, 20008   364-1200
Fiji, The Republic of, 2233 Wisconsin Ave., NW, Suite 240, 20007   337-8320
Finland, 3301 Massachusetts Ave., NW, 20008   298-5800
France, 4101 Reservoir Rd., NW, 20007   944-6000
Gabon, Gabonese Republic, 2034 20th St., NW, Suite 200, 20009   797-1000
Gambia, The, 1156 15th St., NW, Suite 905, 20005   785-1399
Georgia, Republic of, 1615 New Hampshire Ave., NW, Suite 300, 20009   387-2390
Germany, Federal Republic of, 4645 Reservoir Rd., NW, 20007   298-4000
Ghana, 3512 International Dr., NW, 20008   686-4520
Greece, 2221 Massachusetts Ave., NW, 20008   939-1300
Grenada, 1701 New Hampshire Ave., NW, 20009   265-2561
Guatemala, 2220 R St., NW, 20008   745-4952
Guinea, Republic of, 2112 Leroy Place, NW, 20008   986-4300
Guinea-Bissau, 15929 Yukon Lane, Rockville, MD 20855   (301) 947-3958
Guyana, 2490 Tracy Place, NW, 20008   265-6900
Haiti, Republic of, 2311 Massachusetts Ave., NW, 20008   332-4090
Holy See, The, 3339 Massachusetts Ave., NW, 20008   333-7121
Nicaragua, 1627 New Hampshire Ave., NW, 20009  939-6570
Niger, Republic of, 2204 R St., NW, 20008  483-4224
Nigeria, Federal Republic of, 1333 16th St., NW, 20036  986-8400
Norway, 2720 34th St., NW, 20008  333-6000
Oman, Sultanate of, 2535 Belmont Rd., NW, 20008  387-1980
Pakistan, 3517 International Court, NW, 20008  243-6500
  Iranian Interests Section, 2209 Wisconsin Ave., NW, 20007  965-4990
Palau, Republic of, 1700 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, Suite 400, 20006  452-6814
Panama, Republic of, 2862 McGill Terrace, NW, 20008  483-1407
Papua New Guinea, 1779 Massachusetts Ave., NW, Suite 805, 20036  745-3680
Paraguay, 2400 Massachusetts Ave., NW, 20008  483-6960
Peru, 1700 Massachusetts Ave., NW, 20036  833-9860
Philippines, 1600 Massachusetts Ave., NW, 20036  467-9300
Poland, Republic of, 2640 16th St., NW, 20009  234-3800
Portugal, 2012 Massachusetts Ave., NW, 20036  328-8610
Qatar, State of, 2555 M St., NW, 20037  274-1600
Romania, 1607 23rd St., NW, 20008  332-4848
Russian Federation, 2650 Wisconsin Ave., NW, 20007  298-5700
Rwanda, Republic of, 1714 New Hampshire Ave., NW, 20009  232-2882
Saint Kitts and Nevis, 3216 New Mexico Ave., NW, 20016  686-2636
Saint Lucia, 3216 New Mexico Ave., NW, 20016  364-6792
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, 3216 New Mexico Ave., NW, 20016  364-6730
Samoa, 800 Second Ave., Suite 400J, NY, NY 10017  (212) 599-6196
San Marino, Republic of, 1899 L St., NW, 20036  223-3517
Saudi Arabia, 601 New Hampshire Ave., NW, 20037  337-4076
Senegal, Republic of, 2112 Wyoming Ave., NW, 20008  234-0540
Seychelles, Republic of, 800 Second Ave., Suite 400, NY, NY 10017
  (212) 972-1785
Sierra Leone, 1701 19th St., NW, 20009  939-9261
Singapore, Republic of, 3501 International Place, NW, 20008  537-3100
Slovak Republic, 3523 International Court, NW, 20008  237-1054
Slovenia, Republic of, 1525 New Hampshire Ave., NW, 20036  667-5363
Solomon Islands, 800 Second Ave., Suite 400L, NY, NY 10017  (212) 599-6192
South Africa, 3051 Massachusetts Ave., NW, 20008  232-4400
Spain, 2375 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, 20037  452-0100
Sri Lanka, 2148 Wyoming Ave., NW, 20008  483-4025
Sudan, Republic of the, 2210 Massachusetts Ave., NW, 20008  338-8565
Suriname, Republic of, 4301 Connecticut Ave., NW, Suite 460, 20008  244-7488
Swaziland, Kingdom of, 3400 International Dr., NW, 20008  362-6683
Sweden, 1501 M St., NW, 20005  467-2600
Switzerland, 2900 Cathedral Ave., NW, 20008  745-7900
  Cuban Interests Section, 2630 16th St., NW, 20009  797-8518
Syrian Arab Republic, 2215 Wyoming Ave., NW, 20008  232-6313
Tajikistan, 1005 New Hampshire Ave., NW, 20037  223-6090
Tanzania, United Republic of, 2139 R St., NW, 20008  939-6125
Thailand, 1024 Wisconsin Ave., NW, Suite 401, 20007  944-3600
Togo, Republic of, 2208 Massachusetts Ave., NW, 20008  234-4212
Tonga, Kingdom of, 250 East 51st Street, NY, NY 10022 (917) 369-1025
Trinidad and Tobago, Republic of, 1708 Massachusetts Ave., NW, 20036  467-6490
Tunisia, 1515 Massachusetts Ave., NW, 20005   862-1850
Turkey, Republic of, 2525 Massachusetts Ave., NW, 20008   612-6700
Turkmenistan, Republic of, 2207 Massachusetts Ave., NW, 20008   588-1500
Tuvalu (resident in Suva, Fiji) 800 2nd Ave., Suite 400D, NY, NY 10017   
   (212) 490-0534
Uganda, Republic of, 5911 16th St., NW, 20011   726-7100
Ukraine, 3350 M St., NW, 20007   333-0606
United Arab Emirates, 3522 International Court, NW, Suite 400, 20008   243-2400
United Kingdom of Great Britain & Northern Ireland, 3100 Massachusetts Ave., 
   NW, 20008   588-6500
Uruguay, 1913 I St., NW, 20006   331-1313
Uzbekistan, Republic of, 1746 Massachusetts Ave., NW, 20036   887-5300
Vanuatu, 416 Convent Ave., NY, NY 10031-4217   (212) 593-0144
Vatican City (see Holy See)
Venezuela, Republic of, 1099 30th St., NW, 20007   342-2214
Vietnam, Socialist Republic of, 1233 20th St., NW, Suite 400, 20036   861-0737
Western Samoa (see Samoa)
Yemen, Republic of, 2319 Wyoming Ave., NW, 20008   965-4760
Yugoslavia, Former Republic of, 2134 Kalorama Rd., NW, 20008   332-0333
Zaire (see Congo, Democratic Republic of)
Zambia, Republic of, 2419 Massachusetts Ave., NW, 20008   265-9717
Zimbabwe, Republic of, 1608 New Hampshire Ave., NW, 20009   332-7100

Note: Cuba and Iran do not have official diplomatic relations with the United States 
and therefore do not have chanceries in Washington, DC. Their interest sections are 
located at other chanceries (Switzerland and Pakistan respectively). In addition, 
North Korea does not have diplomatic relations with the United States and has no 
interest section in Washington, DC.

In addition to the list of chanceries, these addresses may be useful:

**European Union**
Delegation of the European Commission to the United States 
2300 M Street, NW 
Washington, DC 20037 
(202) 862-9500  Fax: (202) 429-1766 
[http://www.eurunion.org]

**Hong Kong Trade Development Council**
219 East 46th Street 
New York, NY 10017 
(212) 838-8688

**Taiwan**
Taipei Economic and Cultural Representative Office (TECRO) 
4201 Wisconsin Avenue, NW 
Washington, DC 20016 
(202) 895-1800
American Institute in Taiwan
1700 North Moore Street
Suite 1700
Arlington, VA 22209
(703) 525-8474

Note: The United States maintains unofficial relations with Taiwan through the American Institute in Taiwan.